



FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - APRIL -MAY 2025

PROGRAMME : Bachelor of PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

YEAR/SEM : Two (2), Semester II

COURSE CODE : PTE2222

NAME : GEOSTATICS AND RESERVOIR MODELING

DATE: 24/04/2025

TIME: 09:00 AM – 12:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Do not open this examination until you are told to do so
 2. **ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A AND ANY THREE (3) IN SECTION B.**
 3. All rough work should be in your answer booklet
 4. The time allowed for this examination is strictly 3 hours
 5. **ON THE FIRST PAGE OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET**
 - Write your registration number properly
 - Write the course name and course code
 - Write examination venue
 - Do not write, draw or scratch anything else on the first page
 - Writing unnecessary information like phone numbers in the first page shall annul your exam
 - Answer booklets that do not carry the required information, or that have unnecessary writing in the first page shall not be marked.
 - Do not carry any section of this question paper out of the examination room, submit it together with your answer booklet.
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Section A (40 Marks)

- 1.1 What is the primary purpose of a reservoir simulator? (4 marks)
- 1.2 List two limitations of reservoir simulators compared to real-world systems.
(4 marks)
- 1.3 Name the two simulation approaches and their key distinction. (4 marks)
- 1.4 Identify the five steps in a simulation study. (4 marks)
- 1.5 Contrast homogeneous and anisotropic systems. (4 marks)
- 1.6 What property determines wettability in reservoir fluids? (4 marks)
- 1.7 State the Young-Dupres equation and its variables. (4 marks)
- 1.8 Write Darcy's law for single-phase flow and label terms. (4 marks)
- 1.9 Compare body-centered and mesh-centered grids. (4 marks)

Section B (60 Marks)

- 2.0 Explain the role of a reservoir simulator in petroleum engineering, highlighting its purpose, limitations, and the importance of the simulation engineer. (20 marks)
- 3.0 Describe the five basic steps of a reservoir simulation study, emphasizing the significance of model selection and data preparation. (20 marks)
- 4.0 Discuss the key properties of reservoir rocks and fluids and their impact on flow dynamics. (20 marks)
- 5.0 Examine the use of pseudo-functions and computational considerations in reservoir simulation, including data collection and restart procedures.