INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF EAST AFRICA
'Learning to Succeed'

HIGHER EDUCATION CERTIFICATE

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - APRIL 2025

PROGRAMME: HEC
YEAR/SEM: YEAR 1/SEMESTER 1
COURSE CODE: FDN 1104
NAME: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE:
TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A

Answer All. Each Answer carries two marks

Question 1:

What are the influences of Globalization:

Question 2:

List the drivers of globalization:

Question 3:

What is Economic Development?

Question 4:

Define Technology:

Question 5:

Explain the reason the United Nations was created:

Question 6:

What is development studies?

Question 7:

Who is a Stakeholder:

Question 8:

Define International trade:

Question 9:

Describe development theories:

Question 10:

Concern for development is ancient (it always existed in minds and actions of humans)

Explain:

Question 11:

What is development as an academic study?

Question 12:

What are development economics?

Question 13:

What is PESTEL tool of analysis:

Question 14:

List five subsidiaries of the United Nations:

Question 15:

How can we measure development?

Question 16:

What are the goals and objectives of the U.N:

Question 17:

What are the Millennium Development Goals:

Question 18:

What is green technology?

Question 19:

What objectives are the United Nations trying to balance?

Question 20:

List some examples of renewable energy sources:

SECTION B

Answer any four questions

Question 1:

Write on your ideas of development.....6 Marks

Write on the different theories that affect development.....8 Marks

Explain development as a human condition.....6 Marks

Question 2:

Write on the three conditions for sustainable development.....6 Marks

Use pestel tool of analysis, explain components of development.....8 Marks

Explain development as an academic study.....6 Marks

Question 3:

List ten tools used to measure development.....6 Marks

Write on ten differences between the MDGs and SDGs.....8 Marks

Why was the tool of measuring development applied to the SDGs.....6 Marks

Question 4:

Explain metrics and its use in the study of

development.....4 Marks

List and explain five indicators of development.....8 Marks

List as many SDGs as you know.....8 Marks

Question 5:

Identify and explain different stakeholders in development.....3 Marks

What is development assistance? List and explain the types.....4 Marks

List advantages and disadvantages of development assistance?.....3 Marks

Question 6:

Describe:

African knowledge systems. List at least five.....6 Marks

The contribution of international trade to national development.....8 Marks

Globalization as a historical process.....6 Marks

Question 7:

Write:

Concept of economic growth with regards to consumption.....6 Marks

Concept of economic development with regards to limitations.....6 Marks

Sustainable economic

development.....8 Marks

Question 8:

What do you understand by the climate industry.....6 Marks

List the types of renewable energy sources you know.....6 Marks

What do climate issues affect development.....8 Marks

Question 9:

What is Technology.....6 Marks

What the value of technology to sustainable development.....8 Marks

What is sustainable development.....6 Marks

Question 10:

Discuss:

Economic development.....6 Marks

Implications of Environmental conservation on economic growth.....8 Marks

Explain how international trade affects national development.....6 Marks