



**HIGHER EDUCATION CERTIFICATE  
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - APRIL 2025**

**PROGRAMME: HEC**

**YEAR/SEM: YEAR 1/SEMESTER 1**

**COURSE CODE: FDN 1104**

**NAME: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**DATE: 2025-04-25**

**TIME: 9:00AM-12:00PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Read the instructions very carefully
2. The time allowed for this examination is STRICTLY three hours
3. Read each question carefully before you attempt and allocate your time equally between all the Sections
4. Write clearly and legibly. Illegible handwriting cannot be marked
5. Number the questions you have attempted
6. Use of appropriate workplace examples to illustrate your answers will earn you bonus marks
7. Any examination malpractice detected will lead to automatic disqualification.

**DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING ON THE QUESTION PAPER**

## **Section A Answer All. Each Answer carries two marks**

### **Question 1:**

Concern for development is ancient (it always existed in minds and actions of humans)  
Explain:

### **Question 2:**

What are the Millennium Development Goals:

### **Question 3:**

Who is a Stakeholder:

### **Question 4:**

Explain the reason the United Nations was created:

### **Question 5:**

What are the influences of Globalization:

### **Question 6:**

What are the goals and objectives of the U.N:

### **Question 7:**

Define Technology:

### **Question 8:**

What are development economics?

### **Question 9:**

What is PESTEL tool of analysis:

### **Question 10:**

List the drivers of globalization:

## Section B Answer any four questions

### Question 1:

Describe:

- African knowledge systems. List at least five.....6 Marks
- The contribution of international trade to national development.....8 Marks
- Globalization as a historical process.....6 Marks

### Question 2:

- What is Technology.....6 Marks
- What the value of technology to sustainable development.....8 Marks
- What is sustainable development.....6 Marks

### Question 3:

Discuss:

- Economic development.....6 Marks
- Implications of Environmental conservation on economic growth.....8 Marks
- Explain how international trade affects national development.....6 Marks

### Question 4:

- What do you understand by the climate industry.....6 Marks
- List the types of renewable energy sources you know.....6 Marks
- What do climate issues affect development.....8 Marks

### Question 5:

Write:

- Concept of economic growth with regards to consumption.....6 Marks
- Concept of economic development with regards to limitations.....6 Marks
- Sustainable economic development.....8 Marks

### Question 6:

- Write on the three conditions for sustainable development.....6 Marks
- Use pestel tool of analysis, explain components of development.....8 Marks
- Explain development as an academic study.....6 Marks